



PRESS

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EXPIRY DATE

The person identified above is an accredited cameraman/correspondent for

UPITN

**THE NEWSFILM AGENCY OF UNITED PRESS
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Location: Tehran, Iran

Title: Tehran scenes (KINE) Date: 28/12/78

NO.	DATE SHOT	LENGTH	SOUND	SECONDS	DATE OF ARRIVAL
LNC99873	28/12/78	63 feet 19.2m	Part NATSOF	1.41	

FILM SHOWS: Empty petrol stations, long queues of cars waiting for petrol, anti-Shah demonstrators burying their dead, as hundreds attend funerals.

LEAD IN:

All oil production in Iran ceased Thursday (Dec 28th) and as new riots broke out all over the country, Western diplomats were warning that "the crunch is coming".

Petrol stations are running dry, rubbish is no longer being collected, there is a bread shortage as bakeries have run out of fuel and the banks are closed because there is no more cash to go around.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99873

Title: Tehran scenes

Date: 28/12/78

Location: Tehran, Iran

16 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Metres			
4	12	0.06	GV Tracking shot of cars lining up for petrol	In Tehran, there were traffic jams all over the city, as demonstrators set up barricades and set them alight, trying to tie up the soldiers in order to exhaust the army. When the army arrived to put out the fire, the protesters ran away, knowing that while they are no match in a direct confrontation with the army, they have gained the upper hand in this war of attrition.
13	4.0	0.21	MS Empty petrol station (2)	
19	5.8	0.30	LS Mourners carrying bodies	
26	7.9	0.42	CU Blood stained shroud, pan to row of shrouded bodies	
36	11.0	0.58	MS Mourners over graves	
			MUTE FROM HERE	However, 12 more people were killed and more than 100 wounded nationwide, as anti-Shah demonstrators clashed with Imperial troops in a dozen cities. The death toll in six straight days of violence, the longest consecutive sequence of bloody unrest since the demonstrators took to the streets last January, stands at 90. In the industrial town of Ghazvin, tank borne troops attacked an estimated 600 demonstrators, and three people were killed when one of the tanks ran over them. It was the first reported incident in which the army used a tank to try and disperse a crowd, although tanks have been deployed in the streets since the unrest began in November 1977.
46	14.9	1.14	MS Funeral procession (2)	
51	15.5	1.21	GV Mourners around grave	
52	15.8	1.23	MCU Woman crying	
63	19.2	1.41	MCU Graves being covered up, mourners shouting (2)	
				While the oil strike was proving a more effective weapon for the Shah's opponents than the street demonstrations, it is not yet clear whether the halt in oil production was due to the oil workers strike or whether the government had shut off the tap. The striking oil workers have accused the government of pretending the oil situation is worse than it really is, and that they are intentionally holding back supplies in order to create public resentment against the strikers.

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Windhoek,
LOCATION Namibia TITLE Windhoek Aftermath DATE Dec 3, 1978

No.	Date shot	Length	Seconds	Sound	Date of arrival
LNC 99197	2/12/78	72ft 22.0m	1.55	NATSOF English	

FILM SHOWS: Aftermath of bomb explosions in Windhoek the day before pre-independence elections, and an interview with SWAPO Daniel Tjongarero shortly before his arrest.

LEAD IN: Police arrested six top black nationalist leaders Sunday (Dec. 3rd) including the leader of the South West African People's Organisation (SWAPO), Daniel Tjongarero, on the eve of pre-independence elections which is being held in defiance of the United Nations.

Five of the men were arrested in dawn raids on their homes, and the sixth was picked up later in the day. All were jailed under an anti-terrorism law that permits indefinite detention.

/more SP

Date: 3/12/78

Location: Windhoek, Namibia

16 mm			SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Metres	R/Secs		
2	0.6	0.03	GV Crowds in street	<p>The arrests of the SWAPO leaders followed four bomb attacks in the city centre Saturday (Dec 2nd) that injured more than a half a dozen people.</p> <p>Police said that the bombs used in the attacks were the same type of Soviet-made devices used by SWAPO guerrillas to blow up two bridges recently.</p> <p>SWAPO leaders have called for a boycott of the voting in the constituent Assembly elections which begin on Monday and will last for five days. A similar boycott call was made by the Namibian Nationalist Front. The refusal of the two black nationalist movements to participate in the voting left the field open to a contest between white dominated parties , who have been using campaign buses and the latest video techniques to woo the voters.</p> <p>SWAPO contend that the election is a sham and will not stand up to international law. Shortly before he was arrested, SWAPO leader Daniel Tjongarero explained why.</p> <p>TJONGARERO: It is bogus in the sense that the parties participating at the moment are all pro-South African parties, and they can easily be regared as South African mouth pieces in Namibia. The other is, of course, that the registration process has shown, that there has been alot of irregularities, which will be transplated on to the election when the election takes place. We have Angolan refugees who are registered as voters, you have whites in this country who are registered as voters, including the Army personnel, railway personnel, posts and telegraph personnel and even the civil servants in this country.</p>
4	1.2	0.06	MCU Man with banner	
7	2.1	0.11	MCU SWAPO shirt, tilt to banner	
9	2.7	0.14	MS Army patrol in crowd	
13	4.0	0.21	MCU Blown up car(3)	
23	7.0	0.37	MLS broken window (4)	
26	7.9	0.42	MS Soldiers, pan to store and car	
30	9.1	0.48	MS Soldiers at scene	
33	10.00	0.53	Soldiers, pull back to main street	
40	12.21	1.04	MS DTA campaign bus	
43	13.11	1.09	TS DTA campaign headquarters	
46	14.01	1.14	MS People watching TV	
51	15.51	1.21	MCU TV screen with votong cross	
72	22.01	1.55	MS Interview with SWAPO leader Daniel Tjongarero	

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LOCATION Beirut, Lebanon TITLE Cedar Beirut

DATE 3/12/78

No.	Date shot	Length	Seconds	Sound	Date of arrival
LNC 99204	2/12/78	101 ft 30.8 m	2.42	English SOF	

FILM SHOWS: Press conference with
Itienne Saqr, leader
of the Rightist Christain
Organisation "Guards of the
Cedar".

LEAD IN: The right-wing Christain
organisation, the "Guards of the
Cedar" have accused the United
States of selling out the
Christain community in the Lebanon
in order to bring about an
overall peace settlement in the
Middle East.

At a press conference at their
Headquarters in East Beirut, their
leader, Itienne Saqr also accused
the US of encouraging the
emmigration of Maronite Christians
from the Lebanon in order to
weaken the Christain community.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99204

Title: Cedar Beirut

Date: Dec. 3, 1978

Location: Beirut, Lebanon

16 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Meters			
5	1.5	0.08	MS Itienne Saqr at press conference talking in Arabic	After delivering a prepared statement in Arabic, a reporter asked Saqr what he thought the long term US policy towards The Lebanon was.
16	4.9	0.25	MS Itienne Saqr speaking in English	SAQR: Its clearly because they want to resolve the problem of the Middle East in giving Lebanon to the Palestinians and part of Lebanon for the Syrians instead of the Golan, and for the Palestinians instead of Palestine.
20	6.1	0.32	MS Reporters taking notes	Because you know that the Palestinians are always against us, The Americans are against the weapons we receive, what the Christians receive, and they never pulled anything against the Palestinians and the others when they receive weapons. Its clear I think.
101	30.8	2.42	MS Itienne Saqr answering questions in English	REPORTER: But the Palestinians said that they don't want to stay here, that they want to go back. SAQR: The Arabs usually are liars. When you hear some Arab speaking he never tell you the truth. They are always lying, and they say to you what they don't want to say. It is always like this. REPORTER: Is America supported in its policy by any other country? SAQR: I don't Know. REPORTER: What about the latest French position, is it supporting this or not? SAQR: I don't know what President Sarkis did in France, I think that President D'Estang and President Carter are together, and maybe France will help us, I don't know how she can help us. We hope this. Our Slogan is get rid of the Palestinians from Lebanon, and this is our slogan, and you know that we are very frank, and we never contact them, we are going to fight them until they leave Lebanon, after all they did in Lebanon, we will never accept that they stay in our country. /ends SP

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LOCATION Paris, France TITLE Peasants Demo

DATE Dec. 3, 1978

No.	Date shot	Length	Seconds	Sound	Date of arrival
LNC 99198	2/12/78	44ft 13.4m	1.10	NATSOF	

FILM SHOWS: Paris riot police breaking up march by a group of demonstrators who walked 440 miles to protest against the expansion of army property.

LEAD IN : French riot police used tear gas Saturday (Dec 2nd) to break up a demonstration of 40,000 protesters campaigning against the expansion of Army property on farm land in the central part of the country.

The demonstration was the culmination of a 440 mile march by 30 peasant farmers who started out for the capital three weeks ago from Larzac.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99198

Title: Peasants Demo

Date: Dec 3, 1978

Location: Paris, France

15 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Foot	Meters			
12	3.7	0.19	GV Marchers in rally with farmers (3)	As the march reached Paris, the organisers appealed to Parisians to join the march after the Commissioner of Police, Pierre Somveille, had refused them permission to enter the city. A heavy police presence forced the demonstrators to march from Porte D'Orleans to Porte D'Italie, along roads which mark the start of the Paris suburbs.
21	6.4	0.34	MS People throwing stones, police using tear gas(2)	
24	7.3	0.38	LS Riot police	
29	8.8	0.46	MS More stones being thrown	
32	9.7	0.51	MS Police by building	
35	10.7	0.56	MS Police advancing	
44	13.4	1.10	LS Rioters, pan to police by building	The trouble began when a small group of left-wing sympathisers, who joined the march as it reached the capital, began hurling bottles and stones at the police.
				The demonstrators, who were carrying signs reading "sheep not guns" were protesting the proposed expansion of an army range from 7,500 acres to 42,500 acres.
				The army claims that it needs the expanded area in order to carry out war game maneuvers using live ammunition. The increased ranges of the latest guns and missiles, they contend, makes it imperative to expand their restricted area in order to protect civilians.
				The farmers are claiming that the expansion will drastically affect their cattle and sheep herding.

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Location: Taipei, Taiwan Title: Taiwan delegation(KINE) Date: 28/12/78

NO.	DATE SHOT	LENGTH	SOUND	SECONDS	DATE OF ARRIVAL
LNC99859	27/12/78	30 feet 9.1 m	NATSOF	0.48	

FILM SHOWS: US delgation headed by Warren Christopher arriving in Taipei, airports press conference and angry demonstrations along motorcade route into city.

LEAD IN: Violent demonstrations greeted an American delegation which arrived in Taiwan Wednesday (Dec 27th) to discuss their soon to be unofficial relationship with the Nationalist Chinese after Washington resumes diplomatic relations with Peking on January 1.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99859

Title: Taiwan delegation

Date: 28/12/78

Location: Taipei, Taiwan

16 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Metres			
6	1.8	0.10	MS Warren Christopher coming off plane and being greeted by official delegation (2)	<p>The head of the American delegation, Warren Christopher was smiling broadly on his arrival to Taipei for talks on the future framework of relations between the United States and Taiwan. His smile disappeared quickly when Taiwan's Deputy Foreign Minister Frederick Chien launched into an unexpectedly harsh statement at an airport press conference.</p> <p>CHIEN: "This has disrupted traditional friendship and harmonious relations between our two countries, and has seriously impaired the peace and security of the Asian and Pacific region."</p> <p>If the tone of Chien's remarks caught the Christopher delegation unprepared, there was even a less welcome surprised waiting outside the airport, where an angry crowd of 10,000 protesters shouting anti-American slogans, throwing rocks, eggs, oranges and tomatoes, smashed the windows of their car causing minor cuts to Christopher and US Ambassador Leonard Unger.</p> <p>At several points, the demonstrators blocked the motorway's path, and it took the group more than three hours to travel the mile and a half to their hotel.</p> <p>The United States has issued a "very strong protest" to the Taiwan government, reminding them that they were responsible for the safety of the Christopher group.</p>
15	4.6	0.24	MCU Nat. Chinese delgation giving press conference. Statement by Deputy For. Min. Frederick Chien	
19	5.8	0.30	MCU Christopher listening to Chien	
30	9.1	0.48	MS Demonstrators along path of motorcade (4)	

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Location: Taipei, Taiwan

Title: Taiwan scenes(KINE) Date: 28/12/78

NO.	DATE SHOT	LENGTH	SOUND	SECONDS	DATE OF ARRIVAL
LNC 99869	28/12/78	47 feet 14.2m	MUTE	1.15	

FILM SHOWS: Anti-American demonstration outside Foreign Ministry in Taipei where US and Taiwan delegations were meeting.

LEAD IN: President Carter is weighing whether to recall the delegation he sent to Taiwan Wednesday (Dec 27th) to discuss the future relationship between the two countries after the United States formally established diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China on January 1st.

After a violent protest by 10,000 demonstrators who pelted the delegation on their arrival Wednesday with eggs and stones and smashing the windows of their cars, the US State Department issued a strong warning to the Taiwan Government saying that it was their responsibility to ensure the protection of the American delegation.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99869

Title: Taiwan scenes

Date: 28/12/78

Location: Taipei, Taiwan

16 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Metres			
5	1.5	0.08	GV Police holding back demonstrators	On Thursday, (Dec 28th) some 500 armed police and scores of plain clothes special branch officers appeared powerless to stop another angry protest, this time by 20,000 Taiwanese who besieged the Foreign Ministry.
6	1.8	0.10	MCU Demonstration	
13	4.0	0.21	MS Taxi on fire	
16	4.9	0.26	MS Police pulling man out of car	Inside the building, the six man US team of commerce and defense experts led by Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher met with President Chiang Ching-Kuo for 40 minutes to discuss the framework for their future relationship. While withdrawing their diplomatic mission from the island, the US plan to continue cultural, economic and other ties with Nationalist China.
20	6.1	0.32	MS demonstrators	
28	7.9	0.42	MS Firemen putting out blazing taxi	
29	8.8	0.46	MS Stricken onlooker	While their meeting was going on, a taxi driver unloaded a large sack of peanuts outside the Foreign Ministry and the crowd gleefully stomped the nuts into the pavement. The demonstrators also waved posters mirroring their hostility with slogans which read "Carter is a liar", and Carter is a fool".
31	9.4	0.50	MS Smoking car	
36	11.0	0.58	MS Pre-meeting scene of delegations (3)	
38	11.6	1.01	GV Delegates around table	Another taxi driver, who said he fought the Chinese Communist army as a youth, poured petrol over his vehicle, climbed into the taxi and set it and himself on fire. Police immediately pulled the man from the blaze and doctors later reported that he was not badly burned.
41	12.5	1.05	CU Warren Christopher	
47	14.2	1.15	CU Foreign Minister Frederick Chien, pull back to show delegates around table.	
				The American delegation is due to return to Washington on Friday evening.

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(KINE)

Location: Angkor, Cambodia TITLE: Cambodian temple Date: 28/12/78

NO.	DATE SHOT	LENGTH	SOUND	SECONDS	DATE OF ARRIVAL
LNC 99863	27/12/78	39feet 11.9m	MUTE	1.02	

FILM SHOWS: The first Western tourists allowed to visit the ancient temple complex at Angkor Wat which has been closed for eight years during war and revolution.

LEAD IN: For the first time in eight years, Western tourists were once again able to cast their eyes on the 800 year old ancient temple complex at Angkor Wat, the largest standing religious building in the world.

/among
Seventeen journalists were the first⁴⁰ regular tourists to visit the shrine since the area was captured by the Khmer Rouge in 1970.

Regular tours, open to citizens of all countries except Vietnam, South Africa, Israel, South Korea and Taiwan, are scheduled to begin on January 1st, with tourists paying \$225 for six and a half hours of sightseeing and lunch before flying back to Bangkok.

/more SP

Number: LNC 99863

Title: Cambodian temple

Date: 28/12/79

Location: Angkor, Cambodia

16 mm		R/Secs	SHOT	COMMENTARY
Feet	Meters			
4	1.2	0.06	MS Journalist coming off plane	The tourists were only given 45 minutes to scramble over the temple complex, darting in and out of corridors, grottoes and behind facades that would take 45 days, to explore properly.
5	1.5	0.08	GV Airport control tower	
12	3.7	0.19	MS Airport worker and Cambodians watch arrival(2)	
15	4.6	0.24	MS Tracking shot of Angkor Wat	Angkor Wat has 54 towers, covering 60 square miles and is studded with more than 600 monuments.
18	5.5	0.29	GV Journalists walking towards temple	
31	9.4	0.50	GV Angkor Wat (4)	Kymmer kings built at least three capitals on and around the Angkor district between the 8th and 12th centuries. They were alternately sacked by invading Thais or Chams, or abandoned for strategic reasons. The temple of Angkor (wat means temple) was planned as a monument to the divinity of the King Suryavarman II who died in 1150. It is surrounded by a vast moat and approached by an extensive causeway bordered by huge sculptures of serpents, which leads to an ornate stone entrance gate.
33	10.0	0.53	MS Journalists coming out of temple	
34	10.4	0.54	MS Statue of lion	
39	11.9	1.02	MS Cambodian peasant looking on-pan to temple	No major war damage to the shrine is apparent, despite the fact, that in 1973, it was the scene of fierce fighting as the Khmer Rouge battled the government forces of Lon Nol.
				Although it remained a revered place for hundreds of years after the last Khmer Kings lived in the area, Angkor was discovered, and its marvels were introduced to the Western world about a century ago by a Frenchman, Henri Mouhaut.

/ends SP